

Preface

This book is a product of international and regional co-operation. Many scholars, government officials, non-governmental agencies and programme officers from various donor agencies have contributed to its conception and development. It forms part of the growing efforts of the African Centre for Technology Studies (ACTS) and the Institute for Security Studies (ISS) to explore and promote understanding of the complex dimensions and causes of political conflicts in Africa.

ACTS is an international inter-governmental policy research and training organization located in Nairobi, Kenya. The Centre's activities focus on the implementation of Agenda 21 and related conventions on biological diversity, climate change and desertification.

The ISS is a regional applied policy research institute with offices in Pretoria and Cape Town with a mission to conceptualise, inform and enhance the security debate in Africa. The Institute undertakes research and analysis; supports policy formulation; awareness-raising; collecting, interpreting and disseminating information on national, regional and international levels; and capacity-building.

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Given the fluidity of events in the Great Lakes and Greater Horn regions, it is important to note that most of the work for this book was completed in 2001, although it has been updated where appropriate.

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It should be recognized that the contents of this book are wholly attributable to the authors and do not in any way represent the views of the individuals and institutions acknowledged.

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